

## POPULATION.

According to manuscript notes made by Captain Lonsdale (afterwards the first Colonial Secretary of Victoria) the first enumeration of the people of this State was made within a year after the arrival of Batman (29th May, 1835) by an officer from Sydney, George Stewart, who came in the revenue cutter *Prince George* with orders from His Excellency Sir Richard Bourke to report upon the state of things in the new district. It was then found (25th May, 1836) that the band of first arrivals consisted of 142 males and 35 females, or, in all, 177 residents of European origin. This was the first official census of what was at that time known as Port Phillip. The settlers came from Tasmania and New South Wales. The second enumeration was made on the 8th November of the same year (1836) by order of Captain Lonsdale, who on the 29th day of the previous September arrived in H.M.S. *Rattlesnake* (Captain Hobson), which anchored in that part of the port now called Hobson's Bay. Captain Lonsdale had been appointed police magistrate, with instructions to take general charge of the district. On the 5th October the *Stirlingshire* (brig) arrived with the remainder of the Government establishment, consisting of a detachment of Captain Lonsdale's regiment (the 4th), a principal officer of Customs, three surveyors, an officer in charge of commissariat stores, a small number of Crown prisoners for public service, and three constables. Notwithstanding these additions to the population, the census of the following month showed an increase of 47 persons only—making a total of 224 persons (186 males and 38 females). The third census was taken nearly two years later, in September, 1838, when it was ascertained that the number of inhabitants had increased to 3,511. At the end of 1840 it was estimated that the Port Phillip district contained 10,291 persons. During each of the years 1840 and 1841 the population was doubled, owing principally to the number of assisted immigrants who arrived in the district, and good progress continued to be made to the end of 1850, when the community numbered 76,162 persons.

The discovery of gold in 1851, however, was the greatest factor in populating Victoria. When the discoveries were announced diggers came in thousands from New South Wales, South Australia, and Tasmania, and later on crowds of emigrants from the United Kingdom

and other European countries joined in the rush. America contributed its quota, even Californians leaving their own gold-bearing country to try their fortunes in Australia. Some idea of this influx may be gathered from the official figures, which show that the population numbered 463,135 at the end of 1857, or more than six times that of 1850. During the decade 1861 to 1870 the population increased by 188,752, all but 39,000 of which was due to the excess of births over deaths. In the next decennial period, 1871 to 1880, there was an increase of 133,468, but this would have been nearly 13,000 greater if the arrivals in had equalled the departures from the colony. Between 1881 and 1890 an addition of 273,000 was made to the population, about 112,000 of this number being due to immigration. The latter portion of this decennium is known as the "boom period," when land values were highly inflated, wages and prices were exceptionally high, and expenditure by the Government and the people generally was conducted on a most lavish scale. The inevitable reaction followed, and this is reflected in the records.

The net migration from the State during the ten years following 1890 amounted to 109,000 persons, the increase of 64,000 in the total population being accounted for by the fact that the births exceeded the deaths by 173,000. Most of the emigrants left for Western Australia, where gold had been discovered in large quantities. In 1902-3 a year of unexampled drought was experienced, which was felt severely by Victoria as well as all the other Eastern States. From 1903 to 1913 the seasons were usually good, with the result that employment was plentiful and that the State was able not only to retain its own people but also to attract a considerable number of immigrants from other States and countries. In the year 1914 there was a severe drought, and the outbreak of war led to the despatch of a large number of men to places outside Australia. The increase in population was therefore retarded in that year. Although there were record harvests in 1915 and 1916 there was a decrease of population in both of these years on account of the departure of soldiers for the front, and the practical cessation of immigration. In 1917 and 1918 there were increases in spite of the fact that 20,633 soldiers left the State in the earlier and 4,532 in the later year to take part in the war. In 1919 there was a substantial addition to the population. The increases in the three years mentioned were entirely due to the return of soldiers to Victoria, the number who

returned being 16,266 in 1917, 25,900 in 1918, and 77,468 in 1919. In the years 1920 to 1928, there were increases of 24,874, 22,777, 39,539, 35,155, 31,715, 26,922, 27,810, 29,563 and 19,574 respectively, included in which were 3,474 soldiers and 2,763 assisted immigrants in the first-mentioned year, and about 4,000 assisted immigrants in 1921, 9,145 in 1922, 9,504 in 1923, 8,721 in 1924, 8,589 in 1925, 8,583 in 1926, 8,854 in 1927 and 5,221 in 1928. The subjoined table shows the population in various years from 1836 to 1928 :—

ESTIMATED POPULATION OF VICTORIA, 1836 TO 1928.

Year.	Estimated Population, 31st December.			Estimated Mean Population.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	
1836 (25th May) ..	142	35	177	} 200
1836 (8th Novr.) ..	186	38	224	
1840 .. ..	7,254	3,037	10,291	8,056
1850 .. ..	45,495	30,667	76,162	71,191
1855 .. ..	234,450	129,874	364,324	338,315
1860 .. ..	328,251	209,596	537,847	534,055
1870 .. ..	398,755	327,844	726,599	713,195
1880 .. ..	451,456	408,611	860,067	850,343
1890 .. ..	596,064	537,202	1,133,266	1,118,500
1900 .. ..	602,487	594,719	1,197,206	1,193,338
1901 .. ..	608,436	601,464	1,209,900	1,203,137
1902 .. ..	604,318	603,913	1,208,231	1,207,527
1903 .. ..	599,950	604,792	1,204,742	1,205,296
1904 .. ..	597,617	607,991	1,205,608	1,202,814
1905 .. ..	598,134	612,287	1,210,421	1,206,046
1906 .. ..	600,856	618,976	1,219,832	1,213,672
1907 .. ..	605,775	627,032	1,232,807	1,225,503
1908 .. ..	614,937	635,512	1,250,449	1,240,488
1909 .. ..	631,021	646,001	1,277,022	1,261,169
1910 .. ..	646,482	654,926	1,301,408	1,282,477
1911 .. ..	668,818	671,075	1,339,893	1,320,661
1912 .. ..	690,056	692,497	1,382,553	1,357,864
1913 .. ..	707,444	707,972	1,415,416	1,395,958
1914 .. ..	713,307	721,881	1,435,188	1,427,512
1915 .. ..	694,210	730,235	1,424,445	1,431,632
1916 .. ..	666,245	738,418	1,404,663	1,414,480
1917 .. ..	671,075	745,985	1,417,060	1,411,381
1918 .. ..	684,243	753,002	1,437,245	1,424,054
1919 .. ..	739,956	763,079	1,503,035	1,473,013
1920 .. ..	753,803	774,106	1,527,909	1,512,093
1921 .. ..	764,905	785,781	1,550,686	1,537,008
1922 .. ..	788,626	801,599	1,590,225	1,570,824
1923 .. ..	806,546	818,834	1,625,380	1,607,773
1924 .. ..	824,182	832,913	1,657,095	1,641,852
1925 .. ..	838,693	845,324	1,684,017	1,671,467
1926 .. ..	852,399	859,428	1,711,827	1,696,670
1927 .. ..	867,409	873,981	1,741,390	1,727,413
1928 .. ..	875,449	885,515	1,760,964	1,751,340

The rates of increase in population in different years are given on page 67.

Population,  
1928.

The elements of increase in the population of Victoria during 1928 are shown in the following table :—

ESTIMATED POPULATION OF VICTORIA, 31ST DECEMBER,  
1928.

	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Estimated Population, 31st December, 1927.. ..	..	..	867,409	873,981	1,741,390
Births, 1928 .. ..	17,805	16,693	..	..	..
Deaths, 1928 .. ..	9,384	8,324	..	..	..
Natural Increase .. ..	..	..	8,421	8,369	16,790
Migration by Sea, 1928—					
Arrivals .. ..	40,666	37,487	..	..	..
Departures (as adjusted)	38,686	34,602	..	..	..
Gain Seawards .. ..	..	..	1,980	2,885	4,865
Migration by Land, 1928—					
Arrivals .. ..	118,440	59,221	..	..	..
Departures (as adjusted)	120,801	58,941	..	..	..
Loss Overland .. ..	..	..	-2,361	280	-2,081
Estimated Population, 31st December, 1928.. ..	..	..	875,449	885,515	1,760,964
Full-blooded aborigines as enumerated at a census of aborigines, 30th June, 1928, not included in the estimate .. ..	..	..	34	19	53

\* Gain.

Increase of  
Population,  
1891-1928.

The population of Victoria on 5th April, 1891, when the census of that year was taken, was 1,140,405; in 1901 it was 1,201,341; in 1911, 1,315,551; and, in 1921, 1,531,280. The estimated population in 1928 was 1,760,964. The table which follows shows the increase of population by excess of births over deaths, and the loss by emigration in each year since the first-mentioned date :—

INCREASE OF POPULATION BY EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS, AND LOSS BY EMIGRATION, 1891 TO 1928.

Year.	Natural Increase (i.e., Excess of Births over Deaths).	Loss by Emigration.	Net Increase.
1891 (from 5th April, Census) ..	15,859	+ 1,414	17,273
1892 .. .. .	21,980	11,058	10,922
1893 .. .. .	20,044	12,484	7,560
1894 .. .. .	18,828	12,698	6,130
1895 .. .. .	18,070	14,410	3,660
1896 .. .. .	16,464	22,134	- 5,670
1897 .. .. .	16,184	13,754	2,430
1898 .. .. .	11,477	11,127	350
1899 .. .. .	14,430	8,020	6,410
1900 .. .. .	15,564	7,828	7,736
1901 (to 31st March, Census) ..	3,613	+ 251	3,864
Total Intercensal period (10 years)..	172,513	111,848	60,665
1901 (from 1st April) .. .. .	11,491	2,661	8,830
1902 .. .. .	14,284	15,953	- 1,669
1903 .. .. .	13,974	17,463	- 3,489
1904 .. .. .	15,370	14,504	866
1905 .. .. .	15,431	10,618	4,813
1906 .. .. .	15,607	6,196	9,411
1907 .. .. .	16,826	3,851	12,975
1908 .. .. .	15,331	+ 2,311	17,642
1909 .. .. .	17,108	+ 9,465	26,573
1910 .. .. .	16,705	+ 7,681	24,386
1911 (to 2nd April, Census) ..	4,694	+ 9,449	14,143
Total Intercensal period (10 years)..	156,821	42,340	114,481
1911 (from 3rd April) .. .. .	13,116	+ 11,226	24,342
1912 .. .. .	19,207	+ 23,453	42,660
1913 .. .. .	20,496	+ 12,367	32,863
1914 .. .. .	19,719	+ 53	19,772
1915 .. .. .	19,186	29,929	- 10,743
1916 .. .. .	17,746	37,528	- 19,782
1917 .. .. .	18,478	6,081	12,397
1918 .. .. .	16,420	+ 3,765	20,185
1919 .. .. .	12,249	+ 53,541	65,790
1920 .. .. .	19,381	+ 5,493	24,874
1921 (to 4th April, Census) ..	4,679	1,308	3,371
Total Intercensal period (10 years)	180,677	+ 35,052	215,729
1921 (from 5th April) .. .. .	14,747	+ 4,659	19,406
1922 .. .. .	21,133	+ 18,406	39,539
1923 .. .. .	18,658	+ 16,497	35,155
1924 .. .. .	19,637	+ 12,078	31,715
1925 .. .. .	20,085	+ 6,837	26,922
1926 .. .. .	19,027	+ 8,783	27,810
1927 .. .. .	18,301	+ 11,262	29,563
1928 .. .. .	16,790	+ 2,784	19,574

NOTE.—The plus sign (+) indicates that the arrivals exceeded the departures from the State by the number against which it is placed.

Immigration  
and  
emigration,  
1924-1928.

The following table shows the total migration by sea to and from Victoria during the five years 1924 to 1928 :—

RECORDED IMMIGRATION AND EMIGRATION BY SEA,  
1924 TO 1928.

Year.	Immigrants.	Emigrants.	Excess of Immigrants.
1924 .. ..	88,467	72,458	16,009
1925 .. ..	77,487	64,276	13,211
1926 .. ..	88,026	73,799	14,227
1927 .. ..	90,338	77,079	13,259
1928 .. ..	78,153	72,968	5,185

Migration  
of Soldiers.

The number of soldiers belonging to the Australian Expeditionary Forces who arrived in Victoria from or left the State for oversea countries from the commencement of the war to the 31st December, 1920, is shown in the *Year-Book* for 1922-23, page 85.

Arrivals and  
departures by  
rail, 1924 to  
1928.

The Inter-State railway passenger traffic, as well as the seaward traffic, is taken into account in framing estimates of population. The effect of the railway traffic during the past five years is shown in the following statement :—

RECORDED MIGRATION BY RAIL, 1924 TO 1928.

Year.	Arrivals.			Departures.			Excess of Departures.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1924	181,969	93,441	275,410	182,857	95,561	278,418	888	2,120	3,008
1925	192,390	99,286	291,676	194,982	102,137	297,119	2,592	2,851	5,443
1926	161,074	83,922	244,996	164,041	85,449	249,490	2,967	1,527	4,494
1927	122,928	61,464	184,392	123,625	61,812	185,437	697	348	1,045
1928	118,440	59,221	177,661	119,401	59,701	179,102	961	480	1,441

From the beginning of 1913 to 30th June, 1926, a systematic count was made of the passengers who travelled by rail between the States of Victoria, New South Wales, Queensland, and South Australia. From 1st July, 1926, the count at the border station was abolished, and the interstate tickets issued by the various Railway Departments are from that time to be the data employed in the future in ascertaining the migration between the States on the mainland.

During 1928 Victoria lost by rail 26 persons to Queensland, 662 to South Australia, 810 to Western Australia, and 322 to the Federal Capital Territory, but gained 379 from New South Wales.

Gain by  
immigration  
from various  
countries and  
vice versa.

The net result of the recorded immigration and emigration by sea between Victoria and the neighbouring States, the United Kingdom, and foreign countries (exclusive of soldiers) during each of the five years ended 1928 is shown in the following table. Where a minus sign ( — ) appears, it indicates

that the emigrants exceeded the immigrants by the number against which it is placed :—

RECORDED NET IMMIGRATION TO VICTORIA BY SEA,  
1924 TO 1928.

Excess of Immigration over Emigration between Victoria and—												
Year.	New South Wales.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	New Zealand.	South Africa.	United Kingdom.	Other British Dominions.	United States.	Other Foreign Ports.	Net Immigration.
1924	- 876	-1,058	- 61	749	3,716	68	248	10,640	40	11	2,532	16,009
1925	- 959	-1,442	-142	64	3,405	-433	105	10,736	- 10	7	1,880	13,211
1926	- 936	- 934	-190	158	4,616	44	33	9,519	- 10	7	1,915	14,227
1927	-1,871	- 663	-116	-487	2,159	395	- 51	10,224	54	43	3,572	13,259
1928	- 829	- 559	116	-894	1,476	- 70	- 52	5,006	11	-4	984	5,185
Total	-5,471	-4,656	-393	-410	15,372	4	288	46,125	85	64	10,883	61,891

The net result of the seaward migration for the five years has been an increase to Victoria of 61,891 persons, the principal gains having been from the United Kingdom, Tasmania, and Foreign ports. New South Wales, Queensland, South Australia, and Western Australia attracted persons from this State during that period.

The number of persons who have been assisted to come to Victoria from the foundation of the State to the end of 1928 will be found in the next table :—

STATE-ASSISTED IMMIGRATION TO VICTORIA TO THE END  
OF 1928.

Period.	Number of State-assisted Immigrants.	Period.	Number of State-assisted Immigrants.
1838-50 .. ..	28,632	1913 .. ..	12,146
1851-60 .. ..	87,963	1914 .. ..	7,496
1861-70 .. ..	46,594	1915 .. ..	1,724
1871-80 .. ..	5,545	1916 .. ..	327
1881-90 .. ..	2	1917 .. ..	146
1891-00 .. ..	..	1918 .. ..	101
1901 .. ..	..	1919 .. ..	139
1902 .. ..	..	1920 .. ..	2,763
1903 .. ..	..	1921 .. ..	3,987
1904 .. ..	..	1922 .. ..	9,145
1905 .. ..	..	1923 .. ..	9,504
1906 .. ..	..	1924 .. ..	8,721
1907 .. ..	127	1925 .. ..	8,589
1908 .. ..	360	1926 .. ..	8,583
1909 .. ..	652	1927 .. ..	8,854
1910 .. ..	1,690	1928 .. ..	5,221
1911 .. ..	6,776		
1912 .. ..	15,119	Total .. ..	280,906

In 1928 the immigrants assisted by the Government numbered 5,221, of whom 4,065 were nominated and 1,156 selected. Of the immigrants 1,566 were married persons. The sex distribution of the State-assisted immigrants was—males 2,567, and females 2,654.

Upon the outbreak of war in August, 1914, instructions were issued by the Victorian Government that no men who were within the limits of the recruiting ages should be accepted for assisted passages by its representatives in England. Partly for this reason and partly because of the existence of prosperous conditions in Great Britain the number of assisted immigrants to Victoria was very small during the years 1915 to 1919.

A statement of the arrangements which have been made for assisting immigrants to come to Victoria is given in a later portion of this volume under the heading "Immigration Bureau."

#### CENSUS OF 1921.

A census of Australia was taken on 4th April, 1921, under the general superintendence of the Commonwealth Statistician. The officer in charge of the collection in each State was the Commonwealth electoral officer for that State with the designation of "Deputy Supervisor of Census." Under him an enumerator was in charge of each Commonwealth electoral division, and under each enumerator there was a sub-enumerator in respect of each electoral subdivision or a group of subdivisions. In all cases the position of enumerator was filled by the divisional returning officer. Each subdivision was further cut up into collectors' districts for the actual work of collection. The collecting organizations for the States comprised six deputy supervisors, 75 enumerators, and about 1,100 sub-enumerators, and 7,000 collectors.

A deputy supervisor was appointed for each of the Territories, viz., Northern Territory, Federal Territory, Norfolk Island, and Papua, and for the late German New Guinea. In these cases the collectors worked under the immediate direction of the deputy supervisor.



The following statement shows the population of and number of dwellings in each of the municipalities of the State at the census of 4th April, 1921 :—

POPULATION OF AND DWELLINGS IN EACH LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREA OF VICTORIA AS AT THE CENSUS OF 4TH APRIL, 1921.

Local Government Area.	Population.			Dwellings.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Built.	Being Built.	Total.
<i>Cities, Towns, and Boroughs—Metropolitan.</i>						
Brighton .. ..	9,491	11,744	21,235	4,620	59	4,679
Brunswick .. ..	21,339	23,145	44,484	9,685	91	9,776
Camberwell .. ..	10,703	13,132	23,835	5,729	124	5,853
Caulfield .. ..	18,667	22,026	40,693	9,672	162	9,834
Coburg .. ..	8,952	9,162	18,114	3,857	40	3,897
Collingwood .. ..	15,956	18,283	34,239	7,564	1	7,565
Essendon .. ..	16,525	18,744	35,269	8,050	36	8,086
Fitzroy .. ..	16,311	18,627	34,938	7,708	4	7,712
Footscray .. ..	16,785	16,990	33,775	7,147	46	7,193
Hawthorn .. ..	12,870	16,295	29,165	6,563	29	6,592
Kew .. ..	7,711	9,671	17,382	3,650	57	3,707
Malvern .. ..	14,054	18,252	32,306	7,626	127	7,753
Melbourne .. ..	51,084	52,167	103,251	21,533	22	21,555
Northcote .. ..	14,694	15,825	30,519	6,841	112	6,953
Oakleigh .. ..	2,932	3,144	6,076	1,366	17	1,383
Port Melbourne .. ..	6,495	6,594	13,089	2,806	2	2,808
Prahran .. ..	21,706	28,584	50,290	11,479	18	11,497
Richmond .. ..	20,606	22,565	43,171	9,505	6	9,511
Sandringham .. ..	5,142	6,174	11,316	2,761	63	2,824
South Melbourne .. ..	22,167	24,706	46,873	10,153	16	10,169
St. Kilda .. ..	16,736	21,843	38,579	8,307	64	8,371
Williamstown .. ..	9,916	9,526	19,442	4,335	30	4,365
Total .. ..	340,842	387,199	728,041	160,957	1,126	162,083
<i>Extra Metropolitan.</i>						
Ararat .. ..	2,306	2,347	4,653	857	2	859
Ballarat .. ..	9,359	11,856	21,215	4,950	12	4,962
Ballarat East .. ..	6,194	7,258	13,452	3,308	3	3,311
Bendigo .. ..	11,755	13,927	25,682	5,970	15	5,985
Carrum .. ..	2,490	2,735	5,225	1,850	17	1,867
Castlemaine .. ..	2,509	2,822	5,331	1,249	1	1,250
Clunes .. ..	510	715	1,225	354	1	355
Creswick .. ..	764	906	1,670	429	..	429
Daylesford .. ..	1,468	1,860	3,328	771	..	771
Dunolly .. ..	405	448	853	242	..	242
Eaglehawk .. ..	2,134	2,585	4,719	1,171	..	1,171
Echuca .. ..	1,836	1,909	3,745	859	1	860
Geelong .. ..	6,850	7,955	14,805	3,245	2	3,247
Geelong West .. ..	4,518	5,123	9,641	2,221	10	2,231
Hamilton .. ..	2,406	2,691	5,097	1,155	2	1,157
Horsham .. ..	1,805	1,985	3,790	833	12	845

POPULATION OF AND DWELLINGS IN EACH LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREA  
OF VICTORIA AS AT THE CENSUS OF 4TH APRIL, 1921—*continued.*

Local Government Area.	Population.			Dwellings.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Built.	Being Built.	Total.
<i>Cities, Towns, and Boroughs—Extra Metropolitan—continued.</i>						
Inglewood .. ..	517	600	1,117	289	..	289
Koroit .. ..	856	904	1,760	364	..	364
Maryborough .. ..	2,216	2,528	4,744	1,172	2	1,174
Mentone and Mordialloc ..	2,629	3,045	5,674	1,361	7	1,368
Mildura .. ..	2,665	2,436	5,101	1,064	16	1,080
Newtown and Chilwell ..	3,312	3,928	7,240	1,596	5	1,601
Port Fairy .. ..	983	1,005	1,988	435	..	435
Portland .. ..	1,135	1,420	2,555	561	2	563
Queenscliff .. ..	1,102	1,384	2,486	502	..	502
Sale .. ..	1,766	2,003	3,769	824	6	830
Sebastopol .. ..	867	875	1,742	420	..	420
St. Arnaud .. ..	1,214	1,507	2,721	638	2	640
Stawell .. ..	2,041	2,372	4,413	1,046	1	1,047
Wangaratta .. ..	1,769	1,920	3,689	751	4	755
Warrnambool .. ..	3,718	4,012	7,730	1,655	4	1,659
Wonthaggi .. ..	2,809	2,361	5,170	1,045	19	1,064
Total .. ..	86,908	99,422	186,330	43,187	146	43,333
Total—Cities, Towns, and Boroughs ..	427,750	486,621	914,371	204,144	1,272	205,416
<i>Shires.</i>						
Alberton .. ..	3,114	2,508	5,622	1,339	5	1,344
Alexandra .. ..	1,890	1,464	3,354	920	1	921
Arapiles .. ..	1,198	1,126	2,324	480	..	480
Ararat .. ..	3,162	2,793	5,955	1,349	1	1,350
Avoca .. ..	1,658	1,649	3,307	818	4	822
Avon .. ..	1,287	1,097	2,384	543	3	546
Bacchus Marsh .. ..	1,738	1,561	3,299	675	9	684
Bairnsdale .. ..	3,888	3,831	7,719	1,794	3	1,797
Ballan .. ..	1,603	1,477	3,080	798	1	799
Ballarat .. ..	1,894	2,059	3,953	733	4	737
Bannockburn .. ..	1,345	1,244	2,589	633	..	633
Barrarbool .. ..	968	843	1,811	411	..	411
Barwon South .. ..	1,529	1,639	3,168	857	1	858
Beechworth .. ..	2,358	2,293	4,651	1,014	1	1,015
Belfast .. ..	1,322	1,166	2,488	524	..	524
Bellarine .. ..	2,040	1,969	4,009	969	4	973
Benalla .. ..	3,895	3,692	7,587	1,771	3	1,774
Berwick .. ..	4,832	4,119	8,951	2,156	10	2,166
Bet Bet .. ..	1,424	1,255	2,679	698	1	699
Birchip .. ..	1,014	836	1,850	395	2	397
Borong .. ..	2,532	2,219	4,751	1,056	2	1,058
Braybrook .. ..	2,335	2,096	4,431	944	75	1,019
Bright .. ..	2,044	1,958	4,002	1,000	..	1,000
Broadford .. ..	710	622	1,332	347	1	348

POPULATION OF AND DWELLINGS IN EACH LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREA  
OF VICTORIA AS AT THE CENSUS OF 4TH APRIL, 1921—*continued.*

Local Government Area.	Population.			Dwellings.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Built.	Being Built.	Total.
<i>Shires—continued.</i>						
Broadmeadows .. ..	3,626	1,804	5,430	820	7	827
Bulla .. ..	1,264	1,337	2,601	370	..	370
Buln Buln .. ..	3,264	2,618	5,882	1,472	..	1,472
Bungaree .. ..	1,528	1,490	3,018	717	..	717
Buninyong .. ..	2,637	2,427	5,064	1,225	3	1,228
Charlton .. ..	1,325	1,140	2,465	535	..	535
Chiltern .. ..	1,063	1,077	2,140	536	..	536
Colac .. ..	6,248	5,851	12,099	2,662	23	2,685
Corio .. ..	2,256	1,685	3,941	766	8	774
Cranbourne .. ..	3,219	2,462	5,681	1,403	10	1,413
Creswick .. ..	1,505	1,539	3,044	774	..	774
Dandenong .. ..	3,439	3,441	6,880	1,583	27	1,610
Deakin .. ..	2,163	1,761	3,924	926	2	928
Dimboola .. ..	3,370	2,899	6,269	1,256	4	1,260
Donald .. ..	1,727	1,513	3,240	709	..	709
Doncaster .. ..	1,342	1,242	2,584	670	3	673
Dundas .. ..	1,788	1,699	3,487	794	1	795
Dunmunkle .. ..	2,486	2,097	4,583	982	2	984
Eltham .. ..	2,092	1,981	4,073	1,104	1	1,105
Euroa .. ..	1,994	1,914	3,908	898	1	899
Ferntree Gully .. ..	3,372	3,632	7,004	2,255	37	2,292
Flinders .. ..	2,505	2,250	4,755	1,237	3	1,240
Frankston and Hastings ..	2,299	2,347	4,646	1,431	2	1,433
Gippsland South .. ..	2,615	2,058	4,673	1,037	1	1,038
Gisborne .. ..	1,089	1,286	2,375	564	..	564
Gleneig .. ..	2,815	2,664	5,479	1,235	4	1,239
Glenlyon .. ..	1,638	1,783	3,421	847	2	849
Gordon .. ..	1,717	1,433	3,150	708	1	709
Goulburn .. ..	1,145	1,001	2,146	506	1	507
Grenville .. ..	1,557	1,565	3,122	803	..	803
Hampden .. ..	5,370	5,133	10,503	2,282	6	2,288
Healesville .. ..	1,550	1,864	3,414	710	5	715
Heidelberg .. ..	7,942	8,674	16,616	3,420	43	3,463
Heytesbury .. ..	2,326	2,123	4,449	961	1	962
Huntly .. ..	1,696	1,402	3,098	767	1	768
Kara Kara .. ..	1,649	1,392	3,041	709	4	713
Karkaroc .. ..	3,139	2,354	5,493	1,210	5	1,215
Keilor .. ..	663	528	1,191	265	..	265
Kerang .. ..	5,697	4,779	10,476	2,353	12	2,365
Kilmore .. ..	942	848	1,790	431	..	431
Korong .. ..	2,611	2,262	4,873	1,141	2	1,143
Kowree .. ..	1,748	1,550	3,298	792	2	794
Kyneton .. ..	3,341	3,630	6,971	1,705	4	1,709
Lawloit .. ..	1,150	1,016	2,166	443	..	443
Leigh .. ..	807	716	1,523	387	..	387

POPULATION OF AND DWELLINGS IN EACH LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREA OF VICTORIA AS AT THE CENSUS OF 4TH APRIL, 1921—*continued.*

Local Government Area.	Population.			Dwellings.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Built.	Being Built.	Total.
<i>Shires—continued.</i>						
Lexton .. ..	894	729	1,623	414	..	414
Lilydale .. ..	4,651	4,758	9,409	2,463	35	2,498
Loddon East .. ..	971	800	1,771	407	..	407
Lowan .. ..	1,906	1,722	3,628	772	..	772
Maffra .. ..	3,082	2,571	5,653	1,282	9	1,291
Maldon .. ..	1,508	1,630	3,138	764	..	764
Mansfield .. ..	2,119	1,874	3,993	980	2	982
Marong .. ..	3,053	2,822	5,875	1,342	1	1,343
Melton .. ..	786	644	1,430	341	..	341
Metcalfe .. ..	1,350	1,323	2,673	647	1	648
Mildura .. ..	4,891	3,189	8,080	2,189	9	2,198
Minhamite .. ..	1,017	863	1,880	468	24	492
Mirboo .. ..	892	646	1,538	367	..	367
Moorabbin .. ..	3,786	3,657	7,443	1,499	19	1,518
Mornington .. ..	987	1,215	2,202	588	2	590
Mortlake .. ..	1,497	1,414	2,911	697	4	701
Morwell .. ..	2,105	1,580	3,685	969	1	970
Mt. Rouse .. ..	1,361	1,348	2,709	597	..	597
Mulgrave .. ..	1,600	1,610	3,210	714	3	717
Murray Upper .. ..	1,169	942	2,111	460	1	461
McIvor .. ..	1,744	1,590	3,334	811	..	811
Narracan .. ..	3,810	3,110	6,920	1,671	3	1,674
Newham and Woodend ..	984	1,108	2,092	481	..	481
Newstead and Mt. Alexander .. ..	1,356	1,344	2,700	733	..	733
Numurkah .. ..	3,000	2,765	5,765	1,327	..	1,327
Nunawading .. ..	6,238	6,393	12,631	2,855	52	2,907
Omeo .. ..	1,303	1,065	2,368	665	2	667
Orbost .. ..	2,204	1,624	3,828	999	1	1,000
Otway .. ..	2,339	1,701	4,040	997	4	1,001
Oxley .. ..	2,172	1,776	3,948	864	1	865
Phillip Island and Woolamai .. ..	2,721	2,379	5,100	1,111	2	1,113
Poowong and Jeetho .. ..	3,891	3,286	7,177	1,657	4	1,661
Portland .. ..	2,742	2,525	5,267	1,260	3	1,263
Preston .. ..	4,717	4,953	9,670	2,102	86	2,188
Pyalong .. ..	370	331	701	189	..	189
Ripon .. ..	1,730	1,700	3,430	803	..	803
Rochester .. ..	3,397	2,889	6,286	1,399	7	1,406
Rodney .. ..	3,913	3,481	7,394	1,642	7	1,649
Romsey .. ..	1,690	1,503	3,193	800	..	800
Rosedale .. ..	2,260	1,920	4,180	1,002	4	1,006
*Rutherglen .. ..	2,086	1,859	3,945	885	..	885
Seymour .. ..	2,028	1,778	3,806	870	2	872

\*The borough of Rutherglen has been amalgamated with the shire, and the figures which are given above relate to the municipality in its altered form. In Census publications the population of the borough is shown as Males 572, Females 588—Total 1,160; and that of the shire as Males 1,514, Females 1,271—Total 2,785.

POPULATION OF AND DWELLINGS IN EACH LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREA  
OF VICTORIA AS AT THE CENSUS OF 4TH APRIL, 1921—*continued.*

Local Government Area.	Population.			Dwellings.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Built.	Being Built.	Total.
<i>Shires—continued.</i>						
Shepparton .. ..	4,019	3,692	7,711	1,685	5	1,690
Stawell .. ..	1,840	1,510	3,350	802	..	802
Strathfieldsaye .. ..	1,687	1,687	3,374	788	..	788
Swan Hill .. ..	6,723	4,830	11,553	2,721	16	2,737
Talbot .. ..	646	736	1,382	388	..	388
Tambo .. ..	2,235	1,993	4,228	929	1	930
Towong .. ..	2,412	1,915	4,327	1,008	2	1,010
Traralgon .. ..	1,729	1,609	3,338	791	4	795
Tullaroop .. ..	1,314	1,264	2,578	637	..	637
Tungamah .. ..	2,402	2,098	4,500	1,030	2	1,032
Upper Yarra .. ..	3,017	2,512	5,529	1,308	10	1,318
Violet Town .. ..	960	924	1,884	461	2	463
Walpeup .. ..	3,278	2,195	5,473	1,199	5	1,204
Wangaratta .. ..	1,268	1,117	2,385	525	..	525
Wannon .. ..	1,519	1,322	2,841	636	3	639
Warranga .. ..	2,909	2,462	5,371	1,321	2	1,323
Warragul .. ..	2,543	2,412	4,955	1,048	4	1,052
Warrnambool .. ..	4,256	3,978	8,234	1,760	..	1,760
Werribee .. ..	3,737	3,299	7,036	1,559	7	1,566
Whittlesea .. ..	1,835	1,645	3,480	788	..	788
Wimmera .. ..	2,346	1,810	4,156	870	2	872
Winchelsea .. ..	2,247	2,061	4,308	980	1	981
Wodonga .. ..	1,368	1,185	2,553	608	7	615
Woorayl .. ..	3,311	2,656	5,967	1,358	4	1,362
Wycheproof .. ..	2,428	1,785	4,213	1,000	..	1,000
Yackandandah .. ..	1,515	1,412	2,927	677	2	679
Yarrawonga .. ..	1,354	1,265	2,619	611	..	611
Yea .. ..	1,488	1,208	2,696	646	10	656
Total—Shires .. ..	322,205	288,782	610,987	141,842	737	142,579
SUMMARY.						
Cities, Towns and Boroughs	427,750	486,621	914,371	204,144	1,272	205,416
Shires .. ..	322,205	288,782	610,987	141,842	737	142,579
Not Incorporated .. ..	106	68	174	64	..	64
Whole State .. ..	750,061	775,471	1,525,532	346,050	2,009	348,059
Shipping .. ..	4,663	1,085	5,748	..	..	..
Total Population .. ..	754,724	776,556	1,531,280	346,050	2,009	348,059

Population in  
each District.

The enumerated populations of the districts of Victoria at the last two census dates are shown hereunder :—

ENUMERATED POPULATIONS OF THE VARIOUS DISTRICTS  
OF VICTORIA AT THE CENSUSES OF 1911 AND 1921.

District.	1911.			1921.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Central ..	358,360	388,532	746,892	465,671	510,370	976,041
North Central	37,256	37,268	74,524	30,946	31,645	62,591
Western ..	69,746	68,792	138,538	67,178	67,380	134,558
Wimmera ..	31,636	28,067	59,703	30,533	27,940	58,473
Mallee ..	17,247	11,806	29,053	25,896	19,032	44,928
Northern ..	67,819	63,988	131,807	62,066	59,767	121,833
North-Eastern	30,795	27,488	58,283	25,902	23,577	49,479
Gippsland ..	38,650	33,296	71,946	41,869	35,760	77,629
Shipping ..	4,082	723	4,805	4,663	1,085	5,748
Total ..	655,591	659,960	1,315,551	754,724	776,556	1,531,280

In only three districts were increases shown in the intercensal period. The population of the Central District, which includes Melbourne and suburbs, advanced by 229,149; that of the Mallee District by 15,875; and that of the Gippsland District by 5,683 during the decennium. All the northern districts lost population during the period mentioned, and the Wimmera District, in which large quantities of wheat are grown, had 1,230 fewer residents in 1921 than in 1911.

The populations enumerated in each county of the State at the Censuses of 1911 and 1921 are given in the following statement, and the increases or decreases are shown :—

POPULATION OF COUNTIES IN VICTORIA,  
1911 AND 1921.

County.	Enumerated Population in—						Increase (+) or Decrease (— in 1921 compared with 1911.		
	1911.			1921.			Males.	Females.	Total.
	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.			
Anglesey ..	4,772	4,180	8,952	5,508	4,581	10,089	+ 786	+ 401	+ 1,187
Benambra ..	3,625	2,957	6,582	3,359	2,722	6,081	— 266	— 235	— 501
Bendigo ..	26,771	27,729	54,500	22,924	24,606	47,530	— 3,847	— 3,123	— 6,970
Bogong ..	14,681	13,224	27,905	11,639	10,668	22,307	— 3,042	— 2,556	— 5,598
Borong ..	16,289	14,562	30,851	16,173	14,721	30,894	+ 116	+ 159	+ 48
Bourke ..	295,309	327,502	622,811	383,959	433,810	822,769	+ 93,650	+ 106,308	+ 199,958
Buln Buln ..	22,283	18,774	41,057	24,546	20,344	44,890	+ 2,263	+ 1,570	+ 3,833
Croajingo- long ..	1,510	1,190	2,700	1,684	1,275	2,959	+ 174	+ 85	+ 259
Dalhousie ..	8,917	8,724	17,641	8,086	8,117	16,203	— 831	— 607	— 1,438
Dargo ..	3,077	2,441	5,518	2,353	2,050	4,403	— 724	— 391	— 1,115
Delatite ..	11,491	10,574	22,065	10,171	9,655	19,826	+ 1,820	+ 919	+ 2,239
Dundas ..	5,298	5,152	10,450	5,330	5,258	10,588	+ 32	+ 106	+ 188
Evelyn ..	9,026	8,265	17,291	12,480	12,090	24,570	+ 3,434	+ 3,825	+ 7,259
Follett ..	1,372	1,339	2,711	1,611	1,552	3,163	+ 239	+ 213	+ 452
Gladstone ..	8,752	7,961	16,713	6,516	5,939	12,455	+ 2,236	+ 2,022	+ 4,258
Grant ..	34,991	36,486	71,477	35,677	38,110	73,787	+ 686	+ 1,624	+ 2,310
Grenville ..	20,503	22,567	43,070	17,621	19,791	37,412	+ 2,882	+ 2,776	+ 5,658
Gunbower ..	5,083	4,181	9,264	6,258	5,357	11,615	+ 1,175	+ 1,176	+ 2,351
Hampden ..	6,707	6,188	12,895	6,443	6,244	12,687	+ 264	+ 56	+ 208
Heytesbury ..	3,705	3,261	6,966	4,090	3,764	7,854	+ 385	+ 503	+ 888
Kara Kara ..	8,265	7,274	15,539	7,627	7,195	14,822	+ 638	+ 79	+ 717
Karkaroc ..	9,618	6,562	16,180	16,267	11,882	28,149	+ 6,649	+ 5,320	+ 11,969
Lowan ..	7,082	6,231	13,313	6,733	6,024	12,757	+ 349	+ 207	+ 556
Millewa ..	56	28	84	49	21	70	— 7	— 7	— 14
Moir ..	16,814	15,028	31,842	14,878	13,623	28,501	+ 1,936	+ 1,405	+ 3,341
Mornington ..	19,034	16,279	35,313	23,575	26,360	54,935	+ 9,541	+ 10,081	+ 19,622
Normanby ..	5,909	6,007	11,907	5,857	5,922	11,779	+ 43	+ 85	+ 128
Polwarth ..	7,367	6,533	13,900	7,981	7,173	15,154	+ 614	+ 640	+ 1,254
Ripon ..	7,464	6,448	13,912	6,671	6,236	12,907	+ 793	+ 212	+ 1,005
Rodney ..	10,399	9,089	19,488	11,490	10,242	21,732	+ 1,091	+ 1,153	+ 2,244
Talbot ..	23,567	24,364	47,931	17,352	18,947	36,299	+ 6,215	+ 5,417	+ 11,632
Tambo ..	1,650	1,329	2,979	2,240	1,876	4,116	+ 590	+ 547	+ 1,137
Tanjil ..	10,130	9,562	19,692	11,046	10,215	21,261	+ 916	+ 653	+ 1,569
Tatchera ..	6,318	4,519	10,837	7,076	5,321	12,397	+ 758	+ 802	+ 1,560
Villiers ..	11,430	11,297	22,727	11,574	11,440	23,014	+ 144	+ 143	+ 287
Weeah ..	1,255	697	1,952	2,594	1,808	4,312	+ 1,249	+ 1,111	+ 2,360
Wonnangatta ..	998	733	1,731	733	532	1,265	— 265	— 201	— 466
Outside Counties— Shipping ..	4,082	723	4,805	4,663	1,085	5,748	+ 581	+ 362	+ 943
Total ..	655,591	659,960	1,315,551	754,724	776,556	1,531,280	+ 99,133	+ 116,596	+ 215,729

NOTE.—Full-blood aborigines, to the number of 196 in 1911 and 144 in 1921, are excluded from the foregoing statement.

Decreases of population were shown in 17 of the 37 counties in the ten-year period 1911-1921. The largest of these were in the counties of Talbot, Bendigo, Grenville, Bogong and Gladstone, where the mining industry was in a depressed condition during that decade. The north-eastern county of Moira, which is principally dependent on agriculture, showed a decline of about 10 per cent. The county of Bourke, which includes the metropolis, contained nearly 200,000 more people at the later census than at the earlier one. There were also large increases in the counties of Mornington, Evelyn, and Karkaroc.

The conjugal condition of the people, as ascertained at the census of 1921, is shown in the following table:—

CONJUGAL CONDITION OF THE PEOPLE, 4TH APRIL,  
1921.

	Males.	Females.	Total.
<b>Never married—</b>			
Under age 15 years .. ..	231,086	224,850	455,936
Age 15 years and over .. ..	222,177	211,833	434,010
<b>Married .. .. .</b>	<b>277,183</b>	<b>282,494</b>	<b>559,677</b>
<b>Widowed .. .. .</b>	<b>21,279</b>	<b>54,928</b>	<b>76,207</b>
<b>Divorced .. .. .</b>	<b>1,092</b>	<b>1,221</b>	<b>2,313</b>
<b>Unspecified .. .. .</b>	<b>1,907</b>	<b>1,230</b>	<b>3,137</b>
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>754,724</b>	<b>776,556</b>	<b>1,531,280</b>



Occupations  
of the People,  
1911 and  
1921.

The number of breadwinners in each class of occupation at the last two censuses, and of the persons dependent on them, are shown hereunder :—

OCCUPATIONS OF THE PEOPLE OF VICTORIA, AS RETURNED AT THE CENSUSES OF 1911 AND 1921.

Occupation.	1911.	1921.
<b>Breadwinners—</b>		
Professional .. .. .	43,819	60,585
Domestic .. .. .	62,175	53,225
Commercial .. .. .	91,611	108,011
<b>Transport and Communication—</b>		
Engaged in Railway Traffic ..	14,133	20,974
"    "    Traffic on Roads ..	11,047	16,215
"    "    "    Seas and Rivers ..	8,522	9,455
"    "    Postal, Telegraph and Telephone Service ..	5,371	6,354
"    "    Aviation .. .. .	..	52
Messengers, etc. .. .. .	165	282
<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>39,238</b>	<b>53,332</b>
<b>Industrial</b> .. .. .	<b>187,773</b>	<b>234,245</b>
<b>Primary Producers—</b>		
Engaged in Agricultural Pursuits ..	86,152	103,116
"    "    Pastoral Pursuits ..	29,340	22,679
"    "    Capture, etc., of Wild Animals and their Produce ..	1,002	944
"    "    Fisheries .. .. .	873	1,059
"    "    Forestry .. .. .	5,151	8,153
"    "    Water Conservation and Supply .. .. .	1,627	2,808
"    "    Mining and Quarrying ..	20,239	8,679
<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>144,384</b>	<b>147,438</b>
<b>Indefinite</b> .. .. .	<b>8,053</b>	<b>7,617</b>
<b>Total Breadwinners</b> .. .. .	<b>577,053</b>	<b>669,453</b>
<b>Dependents</b> .. .. .	<b>721,137</b>	<b>856,379</b>
<b>Occupation not stated</b> .. .. .	<b>17,361</b>	<b>5,448</b>
<b>Total</b> .. .. .	<b>1,315,551</b>	<b>1,531,280</b>

The grades of occupation of the population, as returned at the censuses of 1911 and 1921, were as follows:—

Grade.	Census of 1911.			Census of 1921.		
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Employer .. ..	59,713	7,315	67,028	40,636	4,071	44,707
Working on own account	37,753	11,987	49,740	82,436	14,624	97,060
Assisting but not receiving salary or wages ..	19,273	3,002	22,275	10,742	1,003	11,745
Receiving salary or wages	281,727	103,975	385,702	315,391	118,052	433,443
Unemployed .. ..	14,930	3,012	17,942	32,432	7,581	40,013
*Grade not applicable ..	229,594	528,264	757,858	266,661	629,013	895,674
Grade not stated ..	12,601	2,405	15,006	6,426	2,212	8,638
Total .. ..	655,591	659,960	1,315,551	754,724	776,556	1,531,280

\* This relates principally to dependents and persons supported by voluntary and State contributions.

**Occupancy of Private Dwellings.**

The mode of occupancy of private dwellings changed materially between the dates of the 1911 and 1921 censuses. Particulars for those two census years are given below:—

**MODE OF OCCUPANCY OF PRIVATE DWELLINGS, TENEMENTS AND FLATS—CENSUSES OF 1911 AND 1921.**

Occupied by—	4th April, 1921.			3rd April, 1911.	Increase during Ten years 1911-1921.
	Urban.		Rural.	Whole State.	
	Metro-politan.	Pro-vincial.			
				Whole State.	

**NUMBER OF OCCUPIED PRIVATE DWELLINGS.**

Owner ..	45,096	18,778	66,998	130,872	118,716	12,156
Purchaser by Instalments ..	25,259	4,856	12,140	42,255	13,973	28,282
Tenant ..	83,067	14,280	30,398	127,745	119,562	8,183
Other and Un-specified ..	4,579	1,643	11,842	18,064	11,383	6,681
Total ..	158,001	39,557	121,378	318,936	263,634	55,302

The number of owner occupiers and purchasers by instalments of those dwellings for which definite information was given increased from 52.6 per cent. in the earlier to 57.5 per cent. in the later year. The prevailing scarcity of houses doubtless influenced many persons who were formerly classed as tenants to become prospective owners, by entering into arrangements to purchase their houses on the instalment principle.

Ages of the people.

The following table shows the ages of the people at the dates of the censuses of 1901, 1911, and 1921, and the proportionate numbers living in successive age groups :—

## AGES OF THE PEOPLE AT CENSUSES, 1901, 1911, AND 1921.

Age Group (Years).	1901.		1911.		1921.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
0-5 ..	66,807	65,179	73,061	70,417	79,210	76,426
5-10 ..	72,052	70,493	65,615	63,904	79,452	77,680
10-15 ..	67,389	66,640	63,586	62,523	72,424	70,744
15-20 ..	58,896	59,717	67,804	67,719	66,020	64,589
20-25 ..	50,593	57,632	61,895	65,217	62,096	67,503
25-30 ..	45,469	52,832	51,955	55,651	62,845	69,647
30-35 ..	46,635	48,156	44,928	48,694	59,244	63,439
35-40 ..	46,723	43,390	41,308	44,549	50,696	53,790
40-45 ..	37,118	33,551	42,512	42,480	44,885	47,914
45-50 ..	24,137	21,810	41,015	38,477	39,556	42,378
50-55 ..	18,348	17,601	31,866	29,420	40,174	40,391
55-60 ..	15,351	15,157	19,486	18,457	35,923	34,841
60-65 ..	14,979	14,292	13,834	14,316	26,660	27,016
65-70 ..	16,080	13,843	11,432	12,603	15,054	15,717
70-75 ..	11,781	8,360	9,415	9,972	9,035	10,204
75-80 ..	5,733	4,231	7,275	6,934	5,415	6,826
80-85 ..	2,453	2,065	3,903	3,387	2,991	3,831
85-90 ..	603	587	1,133	1,129	1,336	1,872
90-100 ..	160	152	301	321	404	567
100 and over ..	12	11	8	10	9	8
Unspecified ..	2,564	1,759	3,259	3,780	1,295	1,373
Total ..	603,883	597,458	655,591	659,960	754,724	776,556

AGES OF THE PEOPLE AT CENSUSES, 1901, 1911, AND 1921—*continued.*

Age Group (Years).	1901.		1911.		1921.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
PROPORTIONS PER CENT.						
0-5 ..	11·11	10·94	11·20	10·73	10·51	9·86
5-10 ..	11·98	11·83	10·06	9·74	10·55	10·02
10-15 ..	11·21	11·19	9·74	9·53	9·61	9·13
15-20 ..	9·80	10·03	10·40	10·32	8·76	8·33
20-25 ..	8·41	9·68	9·48	9·94	8·24	8·71
25-30 ..	7·56	8·87	7·96	8·48	8·34	8·98
30-35 ..	7·76	8·08	6·89	7·42	7·86	8·18
35-40 ..	7·77	7·28	6·33	6·79	6·73	6·94
40-45 ..	6·17	5·63	6·52	6·47	5·96	6·18
45-50 ..	4·02	3·66	6·29	5·87	5·25	5·47
50-55 ..	3·05	2·96	4·89	4·48	5·33	5·21
55-60 ..	2·55	2·54	2·99	2·81	4·77	4·49
60-65 ..	2·49	2·40	2·12	2·18	3·54	3·49
65-70 ..	2·67	2·32	1·75	1·92	2·00	2·03
70-75 ..	1·96	1·40	1·44	1·52	1·20	1·32
75-80 ..	·95	·71	1·11	1·06	·72	·88
80-85 ..	·41	·35	·60	·52	·40	·49
85-90 ..	·10	·10	·18	·17	·18	·22
90 and over ..	·03	·03	·05	·05	·05	·07
Specified Ages	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00

Persons at  
dependent  
and support-  
ing ages.

By adopting larger groups a clearer idea is obtained of the age distribution of the population at the three census periods. The subjoined table shows the numbers and

proportions of males and females at ages 0-15, 15-45, 45-65 and 65 and upwards. Persons of unspecified ages have been omitted :—

NUMBER OF PERSONS AT DEPENDENT AND SUPPORTING AGES IN VICTORIA AT THREE CENSUS ENUMERATIONS.

Census Year.	Number of Persons at—							
	Dependent Ages (under 15 years).		Supporting Ages.				Old Age (65 years and upwards).	
			15 to 45 years.		45 to 65 years.			
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1901	206,248	202,312	285,434	295,278	72,815	68,860	36,822	29,249
1911	202,262	196,844	310,402	324,310	106,201	100,670	33,467	34,356
1921	231,086	224,850	345,786	366,882	142,313	144,626	34,244	38,825
	Proportions per cent.							
1901	34·30	33·96	47·47	49·57	12·11	11·56	6·12	4·91
1911	31·00	30·00	47·59	49·42	16·28	15·34	5·13	5·24
1921	30·67	29·00	45·89	47·33	18·89	18·66	4·55	5·01

**Australian Born and other Population in State.**

The next table shows the length of residence in Australia, at the date of the census of 1921, of persons included in the population of the State who were born outside the Commonwealth :—

POPULATION OF VICTORIA AT THE CENSUS OF 4TH APRIL, 1921, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA.

No. of Completed Years of Residence.	Enumerated Population.			No. of Completed Years of Residence.	Enumerated Population.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.		Males.	Females.	Persons.
0 to 1 ..	8,559	9,588	18,147	90 and upwards	3	12	15
2 " 4 ..	1,389	1,595	2,984	Not stated ..	3,666	4,205	7,871
5 " 9 ..	24,576	20,039	44,615	Total ..	108,603	92,349	200,952
10 " 19 ..	12,586	7,338	19,924	Born in Commonwealth	646,121	684,207	1,330,328
20 " 39 ..	29,898	19,232	49,130	Grand Total	754,724	776,556	1,531,280
40 " 59 ..	17,226	16,034	33,260				
60 " 79 ..	10,570	14,080	24,650				
80 " 89 ..	180	226	356				

Centenarians  
in Victoria.

There were 17 persons—9 males and 8 females—aged 100 years and upwards in Victoria when the 1921 census was taken.

Density of  
population, &c.

In the following statement the persons and dwellings to the square mile, the persons and rooms to a dwelling, and the persons to a room are shown for the seven census years 1861-1921 :—

DENSITY OF POPULATION.—RETURN FOR SEVEN CENSUS YEARS.

Year of Census.	Persons to the Square Mile (exclusive of Persons in Ships).	Inhabited Dwellings to the Square Mile.	Persons to the Inhabited Dwelling (exclusive of Persons in Ships).	Rooms to an Inhabited Dwelling.	Persons to a Room.
1861 ..	6·126	1·470	4·16	2·96	1·39
1871 ..	8·298	1·714	4·84	3·88	1·24
1881 ..	9·791	1·935	5·06	4·43	1·14
1891 ..	12·948	2·549	5·08	5·09	1·00
1901 ..	13·643	2·747	4·97	5·38	·93
1911 ..	14·915	3·103	4·80	5·51	·87
1921 ..	17·360	3·766	4·61	5·35	·85

The population returned at the census of 1921 represented a proportion of 17·4 persons to the square mile. In 1911 the proportion was 14·9; in 1901, 13·6; in 1891, 12·9; in 1881, 9·8; in 1871, 8·3; and in 1861, 6·1. There were 461 persons to every 100 inhabited dwellings in 1921—a number smaller than in any of the five preceding census years, but greater than in 1861.

BIRTHPLACES OF THE PEOPLE OF VICTORIA, 1921.

The census of 1921 gave the birthplaces of the people as follows:—

Birthplaces.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Commonwealth of Australia ..	646,023	684,113	1,330,136
New Zealand .. .. .	5,460	5,750	11,210
British Isles .. .. .	83,712	77,405	161,117
British India .. .. .	1,003	537	1,540
Union of South Africa .. .. .	818	854	1,672
Canada .. .. .	523	340	863
Denmark .. .. .	835	200	1,035
Germany .. .. .	2,462	1,231	3,693
France .. .. .	393	353	746
Italy .. .. .	1,411	439	1,850
Sweden .. .. .	1,021	94	1,115
Norway .. .. .	637	89	726
Russia .. .. .	601	342	943
Greece .. .. .	505	53	558
United States .. .. .	952	641	1,593
China .. .. .	2,740	85	2,825
Japan .. .. .	52	20	72
Switzerland .. .. .	321	118	439
Other Countries .. .. .	2,710	1,484	4,194
At Sea .. .. .	524	587	1,111
Unspecified .. .. .	2,021	1,821	3,842
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>754,724</b>	<b>776,556</b>	<b>1,531,280</b>
Allegiance—			
British .. .. .	747,482	774,702	1,522,184
Foreign .. .. .	6,873	1,496	8,369
Unstated .. .. .	369	358	727

**Australian born.** The residents of Victoria at the date of the Census who were born in the Commonwealth of Australia numbered 1,330,136 or 87 per cent. of the total population. The number born in Australia or New Zealand was 1,341,346, the ratio to population being 88 per cent. The corresponding ratios in 1911 and 1901 were 85 per cent. and 79 per cent. respectively.

**Foreign born.** The number of persons in the State in 1921 who were born in countries outside the British dominions was 19,486, or 1.3 per cent. of the population. This is a decrease as compared with 1911, when they numbered 21,252, or 1.6 per cent. of the population.

**Allegiance.** The number of persons living in Victoria in 1921 who owed their allegiance to a foreign country was 8,369.

**Chinese.** In the interval between the censuses of 1911 and 1921 natives of China decreased from 4,302 to 2,825. These figures, however, do not represent all the Chinese in the State, as there are persons of this race born in places outside of China who are resident in Victoria. The total number of the Chinese race

in Victoria (including Chinese born in Australia) was 5,601 in 1911 and 4,179 in 1921.

The enumerated population at each of the last seven censuses and the decennial increases, numerical and centesimal, were as shown hereunder :—

**POPULATION OF VICTORIA (INCLUDING ABORIGINES) AT SEVEN CENSUS PERIODS.**

Year of Census.	Both Sexes.			Males.			Females.		
	Population.	Increase in Ten-year period.		Population.	Increase in Ten-year period.		Population.	Increase in Ten-year period.	
		Numerical.	Centesimal.		Numerical.	Centesimal.		Numerical.	Centesimal.
1861	540,322	462,977	598·59	328,651	282,449	611·34	211,671	180,528	579·67
1871	731,528	191,206	35·39	401,050	72,399	22·03	330,478	118,807	56·13
1881	862,346	130,818	17·88	452,083	51,033	12·72	410,263	79,785	24·14
1891	1,140,405	278,059	32·24	598,414	146,331	32·37	541,991	131,728	32·11
1901	1,201,341	60,936	5·34	603,883	5,469	·91	597,458	55,467	10·23
1911	1,315,747	114,406	9·52	655,694	51,811	8·58	660,053	62,595	10·48
1921	1,531,424	215,677	16·39	754,804	99,110	15·12	776,620	116,567	17·66

NOTE.—The figures in this table include full-blood aboriginals. These numbered 144 in 1921, viz., 80 males and 64 females.

The increase in population between the censuses of 1911 and 1921, viz., 215,677, was larger than in any ten-year period subsequent to 1851-61, with the exception of the decennium 1881-91.

The masculinity of the population, or the ratio of males to females, at each of the last seven census enumerations, was as follows :—

Year.	Males to 100 Females.	
1861	..	155·26
1871	..	121·36
1881	..	110·9
1891	..	110·41
1901	..	101·08
1911	..	99·34
1921	..	97·19

The number of males to every 100 females in age-groups at the date of the 1921 census was as follows:—Age-group 0-10, 103·0; 10-20, 102·3; 20-40, 92·5; 40-60, 97·0; 60-80, 94·0; and 80 and over, 78·0. The ratios for certain age groups in the census years 1891, 1901, and 1911 are given in the *Year-Book* for 1915-16, also the proportions existing between males and females at the census of 1911 in other parts of Australasia and England and Wales.



**Population of Greater Melbourne, 1928.** The following table shows the area in acres and the enumerated population at the census of 1921 of the various municipalities of Greater Melbourne, also the number of persons to the acre in these municipalities and the estimated population at the end of 1928:—

POPULATION, ETC., OF GREATER MELBOURNE AT CENSUS OF 1921, AND 31ST DECEMBER, 1928.

Sub-District.	Area in Acres, 31st Dec., 1928	Enumerated Population at the Census of 1921.	Estimated Population, 31st Dec., 1928.	Persons to the Acre, 31st Dec., 1928.
Melbourne City .. ..	7,555	103,251	104,000	13·8
Box Hill City .. ..	5,120	*	12,970	2·5
Brighton City .. ..	3,308	21,235	28,650	8·7
Brunswick City .. ..	2,719	44,484	56,500	20·8
Camberwell City .. ..	8,322	23,835	45,340	5·4
Caulfield City .. ..	5,600	40,693	70,700	12·6
Coburg City .. ..	4,800	18,114	38,570	8·0
Collingwood City .. ..	1,139	34,239	33,100	29·0
Essendon City .. ..	4,000	35,269	42,990	10·7
Fitzroy City .. ..	923	34,938	33,300	36·1
Footscray City .. ..	3,982	33,775	50,000	12·6
Hawthorn City .. ..	2,402	29,165	33,240	13·8
Kew City .. ..	3,553	17,382	25,700	7·2
Malvern City .. ..	3,996	32,306	45,650	11·4
Northcote City .. ..	2,850	30,519	41,800	14·7
Oakleigh City .. ..	2,658	6,076	11,000	4·1
Port Melbourne City .. ..	2,366	13,089	13,400	5·7
Prahran City .. ..	2,320	50,290	52,600	22·7
Preston City .. ..	8,800	9,670	28,000	3·2
Richmond City .. ..	1,430	43,171	43,000	30·1
Sandringham City .. ..	3,740	11,316	23,500	6·3
South Melbourne City .. ..	2,303	46,873	47,700	20·7
St. Kilda City .. ..	2,049	38,579	43,000	21·0
Williamstown City .. ..	2,775	19,442	24,810	8·9
Remainder of District .. ..	76,956	40,537	45,770	·59
Shipping in Hobson's Bay and River .. ..	..	4,711	4,710	..
Total .. ..	165,666	782,979	1,000,000	6·0†

\* Included with "Remainder of District" in 1921.

† In making this calculation persons in ships were excluded from the total population.

**Density of metropolitan population.** Fitzroy is the most thickly populated municipality, with about 36 persons to the acre; Richmond has 30; Collingwood, 29; Prahran, 23; South Melbourne, 21; St. Kilda City, 21; Brunswick, 21; Northcote, 15; and Melbourne City and Hawthorn, 14 persons. There are areas devoted to parks, gardens, and other reserves in many of the municipalities, so that the population is really living closer together than the figures in the table indicate. Melbourne City contains 1,969 acres of such reserves; Kew, 643; South Melbourne, 497; Williamstown, 458; Caulfield, 305;

St. Kilda, 305; Richmond, 240; Brighton, 191 acres; Hawthorn, 65; and Northcote, 32. There are smaller areas in other districts, but they do not appreciably affect the question of density of population. The total area of all the reserves is 7,455 acres; if these be excluded, the number of persons to the acre in the places named will be as follows:—Richmond, 36; South Melbourne, 26; St. Kilda, 25; Melbourne City, 19; Northcote, 15; Hawthorn, 14; Caulfield, 13; Williamstown, 11; Brighton, 9; and Kew, 9.

In the appended statement Victoria is shown in three divisions, the first being the Metropolitan (Greater Melbourne) District, or the area extending in all directions for a distance of 10 miles from the centre of the city; the second, the other urban districts, outside the limits of Greater Melbourne; and the third, the remaining portions of the State, which are termed "rural districts." The second division includes not only all existing cities, towns and boroughs, but also the larger towns in shires. The population of each of these divisions at the end of 1928, the ratio of its population to that of the whole State, and the number of persons to the square mile were as follows:—

#### URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION, 1928.

Divisions.	Estimated Area in Square Miles.	Estimated Population, 31st Decr., 1928.		
		Total.	Proportion per cent.	Persons to the Sq. Mile.
Metropolitan .. ..	255	1,000,000	56·79	3,922
Other Urban .. ..	376	211,290	12·00	562
Total Urban .. ..	631	1,211,290	68·79	1,920
„ Rural .. ..	87,253	549,674	31·21	6·3
Total, Victoria ..	87,884	1,760,964	100·00	20·0

The urban is much greater than the rural population, and the population of the metropolis alone is nearly 57 per cent. of that of the whole State. The results of each census (except that of 1901), after the census of 1861, showed an increase in the proportion of the total population resident in the metropolitan area. The marked nature of this increase will be apparent from the following statement:—

#### PROPORTION OF POPULATION OF GREATER MELBOURNE TO THAT OF THE WHOLE OF VICTORIA.

Year.	Per cent.	Year.	Per cent.
1861 (Census) ..	25·9	1901 (Census) ..	41·3
1871 „ ..	28·9	1911 „ ..	45·1
1881 „ ..	32·8	1921 „ ..	51·1
1891 „ ..	43·0	1928 (Estimated) ..	56·8

Population in Local Government Areas in Metropolitan District.

For a great number of years the population of Greater Melbourne has been estimated as that contained in an area within a radius of ten miles from the Elizabeth-street Post Office. To conform to the expansion of the metropolis in a south-easterly direction, and for tabulating the vital statistics of Melbourne and suburbs a new area has been defined. The object aimed at has been to include the residents in the urban portion of the metropolis, and to exclude those who are rural residents. It is proposed for the future to estimate the number of residents within the 10-mile radius as has been done in the past, and in addition to show the number within the urban local government areas in the metropolitan area. The municipalities included in the latter district and the estimated population in each are as under :—

ESTIMATED POPULATION WITHIN THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS OF MELBOURNE AND SUBURBS, 31st DECEMBER, 1928.

Municipal District.	Estimated Population.	Municipal District.	Estimated Population.
Box Hill City ..	12,970	Kew City ..	25,700
Braybrook Shire (excluding Western Riding) ..	6,900	Malvern City ..	45,650
Brighton City ..	28,650	Melbourne City ..	104,000
Brunswick City ..	56,500	Moorabbin Shire ..	15,830
Camberwell City ..	45,340	Mordialloc City ..	10,060
Chelsea City ..	7,150	Northcote City ..	41,800
Caulfield City ..	70,700	Oakleigh City ..	11,900
Coburg City ..	38,570	Port Melbourne City ..	13,400
Collingwood City ..	33,100	Prahran City ..	52,600
Essendon City ..	42,990	Preston City ..	28,000
Fitzroy City ..	33,300	Richmond City ..	43,000
Footscray City ..	50,000	St. Kilda City ..	43,000
Hawthorn City ..	33,240	Sandringham City ..	23,500
Heidelberg Shire (excluding Greensborough Riding) ..	23,000	South Melbourne City ..	47,700
		Williamstown City ..	24,810
		Shipping in Bay and River ..	4,710
		Total ..	1,017,170

The next statement gives the population of the municipal districts in Greater Melbourne at the last three census dates. There was a slight falling-off in the cities of Melbourne and Port Melbourne between 1911 and 1921, but in all other districts there were increases during each decennial period. The most remarkable of these increases was in the City of Caulfield, where the population was enumerated as 9,541 in 1901 and 40,693 in 1921. Northcote, Malvern, and Camberwell also made great progress in the twenty-year period, their respective populations being trebled.

### RETURN SHOWING THE POPULATION OF GREATER MELBOURNE IN 1901, 1911, AND 1921.

Municipal District.	Population at the Census of—		
	1901.	1911.	1921.
<b>Cities—</b>			
Melbourne .. .. .	97,440	103,593	103,251
Brighton .. .. .	10,047	12,083	21,235
Brunswick .. .. .	24,141	32,215	44,484
Camberwell .. .. .	8,602	12,551	23,835
Caulfield .. .. .	9,541	15,919	40,693
Coburg .. .. .	6,772	9,505	18,114
Collingwood .. .. .	32,749	34,190	34,239
Essendon .. .. .	17,426	23,749	35,269
Fitzroy .. .. .	31,687	34,283	34,938
Footscray .. .. .	18,318	23,643	33,775
Hawthorn .. .. .	21,430	24,450	29,165
Kew .. .. .	9,469	11,152	17,382
Malvern .. .. .	10,619	15,969	32,306
Northcote .. .. .	9,677	17,519	30,519
Port Melbourne .. .. .	12,176	13,515	13,089
Prahran .. .. .	40,441	45,367	50,290
Richmond .. .. .	37,824	40,442	43,171
Sandringham .. .. .	*	*	11,316
South Melbourne .. .. .	40,619	46,190	46,873
St. Kilda .. .. .	20,542	25,334	38,579
Williamstown .. .. .	14,052	15,275	19,442
<b>Towns—</b>			
Oakleigh .. .. .	1,273	2,151	6,076
Preston .. .. .	4,059	5,049	9,670
<b>Shires—</b>			
Parts of Shires, forming remainder of District .. .. .	15,445	24,873	40,557
Shipping in Hobson's Bay and River .. .. .	1,730	4,220	4,711
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>496,079</b>	<b>593,237</b>	<b>782,979</b>

\* Included with Moorabbin Shire in 1901 and 1911.

The numbers of males and females in Melbourne and suburbs at each census date from 1861 to 1921, and as estimated in 1928, are shown in the following statement. The proportion of males to the total population of the metropolis and the percentage of the population in the metropolitan area to that of the whole State are also given.

POPULATION OF MELBOURNE AND SUBURBS,  
1861 TO 1928.

Year.	Census Population.			Males Percentage of Total Population.	Proportion of Metropolitan to State Population.
	Males.	Females.	Total.		
1861 .. ..	71,300	68,616	139,916	51.0	per cent. 25.9
1871 .. ..	103,404	103,376	206,780	50.0	28.9
1881 .. ..	139,006	143,941	282,947	49.1	32.8
1891 .. ..	247,960	242,936	490,896	50.5	43.0
1901 .. ..	235,203	260,876	496,079	47.4	41.3
1911 .. ..	279,900	313,337	593,237	47.2	45.1
1921 .. ..	370,016	412,963	782,979	47.3	51.1
1928 (estimated) ..	472,600	527,400	1,000,000	47.3	56.8

Outside Melbourne and suburbs, the most important towns in Victoria are Ballarat, comprising two municipalities; Geelong, three; Bendigo, two; and Warrnambool, Mordialloc, Castlemaine, Carrum, Wonthaggi, Mildura, Hamilton, Ararat, and Shepparton one each. The populations of these, with their immediate suburbs, according to the census of 1921, and as estimated in 1928, were as follows:—

POPULATION OF CHIEF TOWNS IN VICTORIA, 1921 AND 1928.

Name of Town.	Population.	
	1921 (Census).	1928 (Estimated).
Geelong .. ..	36,170	43,150
Ballarat .. ..	38,500	42,000
Bendigo .. ..	33,170	33,870
Mordialloc .. ..	5,674	10,060
Warrnambool .. ..	7,739	8,100
Castlemaine .. ..	7,000	7,170
Carrum .. ..	5,225	7,150
Wonthaggi .. ..	5,176	6,950
Mildura .. ..	5,100	6,050
Shepparton .. ..	4,228	5,500
Hamilton .. ..	5,098	5,300
Ararat .. ..	4,653	5,120

The following is a list of the other towns in Victoria which contained a population of 1,000 persons or over in 1928 :—

Town.	Estimated Population in 1928.	Town.	Estimated Population in 1928.
Bacchus Marsh ..	1,400	Mooroopna ..	1,500
Bairnsdale .. ..	3,570	Mornington ..	2,200
Beaufort .. ..	1,100	Mortlake .. ..	1,020
Beechworth .. ..	2,550	Morwell .. ..	1,420
Benalla .. ..	3,300	Murtoa .. ..	1,150
Blackburn .. ..	2,100	Nhill .. ..	1,550
Camperdown .. ..	3,900	Numurkah .. ..	1,280
Casterton .. ..	1,570	Nyah .. ..	1,070
Charlton .. ..	1,170	Orbost .. ..	1,350
Clunes .. ..	1,220	Ouyen .. ..	1,000
Cohuna .. ..	1,200	Port Fairy .. ..	2,070
Colac .. ..	4,550	Portland .. ..	2,750
Coleraine .. ..	1,000	Queenscliff .. ..	3,130
Creswick .. ..	1,760	Red Cliffs .. ..	1,150
Dandenong .. ..	4,500	Ringwood .. ..	3,650
Daylesford .. ..	3,380	Rochester .. ..	1,500
Dimboola .. ..	1,570	Rushworth .. ..	1,220
Donald .. ..	1,550	Rutherglen .. ..	1,200
Drouin .. ..	1,000	Sale .. ..	4,020
Echuca .. ..	4,100	Seymour .. ..	2,130
Euroa .. ..	1,820	St. Arnaud .. ..	3,400
Frankston .. ..	1,500	Stawell .. ..	4,740
Healesville .. ..	2,500	Sunshine .. ..	3,250
Heathcote .. ..	1,050	Swan Hill .. ..	2,650
Horsham .. ..	4,700	Tatura .. ..	1,300
Inglewood .. ..	1,100	Terang .. ..	2,350
Irymple .. ..	2,100	Traralgon .. ..	2,250
Kerang .. ..	2,650	Wangaratta .. ..	4,020
Kilmore .. ..	1,050	Warburton .. ..	1,150
Koroit .. ..	1,860	Warracknabeal .. ..	2,600
Korumburra .. ..	2,700	Warragul .. ..	1,830
Kyabram .. ..	1,700	Wedderburn .. ..	1,000
Kyneton .. ..	3,250	Werribee .. ..	1,870
Leongatha .. ..	1,550	Wodonga .. ..	1,650
Lilydale .. ..	1,950	Woodend .. ..	1,300
Maffra .. ..	1,650	Yallourn .. ..	2,800
Maldon .. ..	1,350	Yarram .. ..	1,150
Maryborough .. ..	4,950	Yarrawonga .. ..	1,660
Merbein .. ..	2,410	Yea .. ..	1,050
Mitcham .. ..	1,700		

The average annual rates at which the population has increased (1) in the whole State, (2) in Melbourne and Suburbs, and (3) in the remainder of the State are shown hereunder :—

AVERAGE ANNUAL RATE OF INCREASE OF POPULATION IN THE WHOLE STATE, IN MELBOURNE AND SUBURBS, AND IN REMAINDER OF STATE, 1851 TO 1928.

Period.	In Victoria.		In Melbourne and Suburbs.		In Remainder of State.	
	Rate of Natural Increase.	Rate of Total Increase.	Rate of Natural Increase.	Rate of Total Increase.	Rate of Natural Increase.	Rate of Total Increase.
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
1851-60 ..	2·01	21·59	*	13·62	*	26·67
1861-70 ..	2·46	3·05	1·96†	3·91	2·63†	2·74
1871-80 ..	1·87	1·70	1·33	3·31	2·11	1·01
1881-90 ..	1·66	2·80	1·53	5·56	1·74	1·17
1891-1900 ..	1·47	·55	1·36	·25	1·55	·77
1901-10 ..	1·26	·89	1·05	1·74	1·42	·25
1911 ..	1·37	2·96	1·18	4·11	1·52	2·01
1912 ..	1·43	3·19	1·35	3·92	1·50	2·57
1913 ..	1·48	2·38	1·48	3·77	1·48	1·20
1914 ..	1·39	1·40	1·39	3·08	1·40	·07
1915 ..	1·34	·75	1·35	1·24	1·33	-2·54
1916 ..	1·25	-1·39	1·26	1·92	1·23	-4·48
1917 ..	1·32	·88	1·30	2·00	1·33	·23
1918 ..	1·16	1·42	1·13	2·05	1·19	·79
1919 ..	·85	4·58	·67	2·75	1·04	6·47
1920 ..	1·29	1·66	1·30	3·45	1·27	·13
1921 ..	1·27	1·49	1·26	2·35	1·28	·60
1922 ..	1·36	2·55	1·30	2·73	1·43	2·36
1923 ..	1·17	2·21	1·00	4·41	1·35	·12
1924 ..	1·21	1·95	1·06	3·85	1·37	·15
1925 ..	1·21	1·62	1·04	2·98	1·41	·06
1926 ..	1·13	1·65	·96	3·54	1·33	·58
1927 ..	1·07	1·73	·86	3·26	1·32	·16
1928 ..	·96	1·12	·80	2·55	1·17	·69

\* Not available.  
 † Average 1862-1870.

It will be observed that the rate of natural increase (excess of births over deaths) has during all periods, except the years 1915, 1916, and 1920, been less in Melbourne than in other portions of the State, while the rate of total increase has usually been greater. It would appear from this that the metropolis has been gaining population at the expense of the country districts. The higher rate of natural increase in extra-metropolitan areas is due principally to the low death rates prevailing there, and this favorable mortality can only be partially accounted for by the migration from country to town of persons in indifferent health. The light mortality in country districts shows the advantage to be derived from a large increase in the population of these portions of the State.

The small natural increase in 1919, both in Melbourne and the remainder of the State, is accounted for by a heavy death rate in that year due to the existence of an epidemic of influenza. The rate of total increase in 1919 was large on account of the return to the State of soldiers, and the extra-Metropolitan districts benefited to a greater extent proportionally by their return than Melbourne and suburbs.

Population of  
Australia and  
New Zealand,  
1861-1921.

The following table shows the population of each Australian State and New Zealand at each census from 1861 to 1921 :—

POPULATION OF THE SIX STATES OF AUSTRALIA AND  
NEW ZEALAND, 1861-1921.

State.	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1921.
Victoria .. ..	540,322	731,528	862,346	1,140,405	1,201,070	1,315,551	1,531,280
New South Wales ..	350,860	503,981	751,468	1,132,234	1,354,846	1,648,448	2,102,943*
Queensland .. ..	30,059	117,960	213,525	393,718	498,129	605,813	755,972
South Australia ..	126,330	185,628	279,865	320,431	363,157	411,868	499,027†
Western Australia ..	15,100	25,270	29,708	49,782	184,124	282,114	332,732
Tasmania .. ..	89,977	101,020	115,705	146,667	172,475	191,211	213,730
Australia .. ..	1,153,148	1,665,385	2,252,617	3,183,237	3,773,801	4,455,005	5,435,734
New Zealand .. ..	84,536	257,810	489,933	626,658	772,719	1,008,407	1,218,270

\* Including Federal Territory, 2,572.

† Including Northern Territory, 3,867.



In the next table is shown the estimated population of each Australian State (excluding aborigines) and of New Zealand at the end of 1928, also the increase of population since the census of 1921, and the number of persons to the square mile.

POPULATION OF EACH AUSTRALIAN STATE AND NEW ZEALAND, AT 31ST DECEMBER, 1928.

State.	Estimated Population at 31st December, 1928.			Increase since Census of 1921 (4th April).	Persons to the Square Mile.
	Males.	Females.	Total.		
Victoria .. ..	875,449	885,515	1,760,964	229,684	20·04
New South Wales ..	1,246,234	1,199,046	2,445,280	344,909	7·90
Queensland .. ..	485,290	431,399	916,689	160,717	1·37
South Australia ..	299,679	279,669	579,348	84,188	1·52
Western Australia ..	220,209	185,664	405,873	73,141	·42
Tasmania .. ..	107,371	109,192	216,563	2,783	8·26
Territories—					
Northern .. ..	2,739	1,243	3,982	115	·01
Federal .. ..	4,564	3,523	8,087	5,515	8·60
Australia .. ..	3,241,535	3,095,251	6,336,786	901,052	2·13
New Zealand .. ..	716,673	688,283	1,404,956	186,686	13·60

Particulars of the movement of population by migration and of the natural increase by excess of births over deaths are given for each State from the year 1851 on page 300 of the *Year-Book* for 1921-22.

The enumerated populations of Australasian capital cities during the past 57 years are shown in the following table. Melbourne during that time has made great progress, the most noticeable advance having been in the decennial period 1881-91, when the increase of population was 73 per cent. Between 1891 and 1901 the population remained almost stationary, but in the intercensal period 1901 to 1911 there was an increase of 97,158 and in the period 1911 to 1921 an increase of 189,742 persons. Sydney, which since 1902 has been the most populous city in Australasia, had 1,127,470 inhabitants in 1928. These two cities contain about 33 per cent. of the population of the Commonwealth.

## POPULATION OF AUSTRALASIAN CAPITAL CITIES, 1871 TO 1928.

Capital City with Suburbs).	Enumerated Population at the Census of—						Estimated Population, 31st Dec., 1928.	Persons to the Acre, 1928.
	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1921.		
Melbourne	206,780	282,947	490,896	496,079	593,237	782,979	1,000,000	6·04
Sydney ..	137,776	224,939	383,283	481,830	636,355	897,640	1,127,470	9·53
Brisbane ..	15,029	31,109	101,554	119,428	140,977	209,699	308,580	1·25
Adelaide ..	42,744	103,864	133,252	162,094	191,312	255,318	330,217	2·40
Perth ..	*	*	*	66,832	109,375	155,129	196,251	2·24
Hobart ..	26,004	27,248	33,450	34,604	40,335	52,385	56,730	1·03
Wellington	7,908	20,563	34,190	49,344	70,729	107,491	134,515†	4·13

\* Not available. † Estimated population, 1st April, 1928.

Density of  
population in  
capital cities.

It will be noticed that the population of Sydney is more concentrated than that of any other metropolitan city, the population of Melbourne being spread over about one and a half times the corresponding area. In Adelaide and Perth there are about two persons; and in Brisbane and Hobart, about one person to the acre.

Chinese and  
Aborigines in  
Victoria.

In the subjoined table is given the population of Victoria at each of the last seven census enumerations, Chinese and Aborigines being distinguished.

## POPULATION OF VICTORIA, DISTINGUISHING CHINESE AND ABORIGINES, AT SEVEN CENSUS PERIODS.

Year of Census.	Total Population—including Chinese and Aborigines.			Chinese.			Aborigines.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1861	540,322	328,651	211,671	24,732	24,724	8	1,694	1,046	648
1871	731,528	401,050	330,478	17,935	17,899	36	1,330	784	546
1881	862,346	452,083	410,263	12,128	11,869	259	780	460	320
1891	1,140,405	598,414	541,991	9,377	8,772	605	565	325	240
1901	1,201,341	603,883	597,458	7,349	6,740	609	652	367	285
1911	1,315,747	655,694	660,053	5,601	4,956	645	643	340	303
1921	1,531,424	754,804	776,620	4,179	3,433	746	586*	279	307

NOTE.—The population of the State at each census date since 1861, which appears in the above table and in the table on page 60, includes full-blooded aborigines. When comparisons are made elsewhere in this part with the populations at these census dates, the aborigines referred to are not included.

\* A census of Aborigines in Australia was taken by the Commonwealth Statistician as at 30th June, 1928, and the numbers then ascertained were as under:—

	Full Blood.	Half-caste.	Total.
Australia .. .. .	60,663†	16,818	77,481
Victoria .. .. .	53	607	660

† Including 10,000 estimated in Western Australia as living outside the influence of Europeans.

Arrivals and departures of Chinese.

During each of the five years ended 1928 the number of Chinese who left Victoria was greater than the number who entered the State. The net decrease in the Chinese population in the last five years by excess of emigration over immigration was 393. The figures for each year are as follows:—

CHINESE IMMIGRATION AND EMIGRATION, 1924 TO 1928.

Year.				Immigrants.	Emigrants.	Excess of— Arrivals (+), Departures (-).
1924	..	..	..	290	363	- 73
1925	..	..	..	256	352	- 96
1926	..	..	..	311	405	- 94
1927	..	..	..	384	475	- 91
1928	..	..	..	375	414	- 39
Total	..	..		1,616	2,009	- 393

Decrease of Aborigines.

At the first colonization of Victoria the Aborigines were officially estimated to number about 5,000, but according to other and apparently more reliable estimates they numbered at that time not less than 15,000. When the colony was separated from New South Wales the number was officially stated to be 2,693. At the 1921 census there were enumerated 586 Aborigines, consisting of 144 of pure blood and 442 half-castes. Between the censuses of 1911 and 1921 there was a decrease of 57, the reduction in the pure race being 51 and, in the half-castes, 6. These figures indicate that the race is gradually but surely dying out. A census of Aborigines in Australia was taken by the Commonwealth Statistician as at 30th June, 1928. The number in Victoria was ascertained to be 660, of whom 53 were full-blooded. The reduction in the full-blooded as compared with 1921 was 91. The half-castes increased in the period mentioned by 165. From the records of the Aborigines Board it

would appear that most of the natives are under the care of that body, the numbers in the different stations being as under :—

NUMBER OF ABORIGINES UNDER CARE AT  
STATIONS IN VICTORIA, 1927-28.

Station.	Aborigines.	Three-quarter and Half-castes.	Total.
Coranderrk .. .. .	1	5	6
Lake Condah .. .. .	..	15	15
Lake Tyers .. .. .	41	212	253
Framlingham .. .. .	..	14	14
Depots .. .. .	8	..	8
In Institutions .. .. .	2	..	2
In Service .. .. .	2	..	2
Total .. .. .	54	246	300

In addition to the above there are 260 half-castes and quadroons at Antwerp, Condah, Framlingham, Echuca, Colac, Dimboola, Healesville, Orbost, Picola, and Swan Hill. Of the Aborigines not under care of the Government, some are residing elsewhere than at the stations, but occasionally receive supplies of food and clothing when in need, while others prefer to lead a wandering life, and but rarely come under the notice of the Board.

During the year 1927-28, 11 deaths occurred—10 at Lake Tyers, and 1 at Framlingham. There were 20 births—all of these took place at Lake Tyers. The births recorded were all half-castes, while, of the deaths, 1 was a full-blood Aboriginal, and 10 were half-castes. There were 4 marriages at Lake Tyers during the year mentioned.

The amount expended on the maintenance of Aborigines during the year was £7,569. There is a Trust Fund kept at the Treasury into which receipts from the sale of produce, etc., are paid. The amount at the credit of this Fund on the 30th June, 1928, was £3,356.

Immigration and emigration of coloured persons, 1901 to 1928.

With a view to restricting the immigration of Asiatics and other coloured persons the Commonwealth Parliament passed the Immigration Restriction Act in 1901, which provides that any person, who, when asked to do so by a public officer, fails to write out from dictation and sign in the presence of the officer a passage of fifty words in any prescribed language, is prohibited from landing in Australia. Certificates of exemption are granted in certain cases, and members of the military and naval forces, as well as the master and crew of any public vessel of any government, are excepted. The Act appears to have achieved its purpose, judging by the small number of coloured persons who have been admitted into the Commonwealth since it commenced to operate. The following are the numbers of coloured persons, other than Chinese, who have entered or left Victoria since 1st April, 1901 :—

IMMIGRATION AND EMIGRATION OF COLOURED PERSONS (OTHER THAN CHINESE) FROM 1st APRIL, 1901, TO 31st DECEMBER, 1928.

Year.	Immigrants.	Emigrants.	Excess of— Arrivals (+) Departures (-)
From 1st April, 1901, to 31st Dec., 1905	1,118	1,311	- 193
1906-10 .. .. .	382	495	- 113
1911-15 .. .. .	491	406	+ 85
1916 .. .. .	80	92	- 12
1917 .. .. .	67	208	- 141
1918 .. .. .	52	46	+ 6
1919 .. .. .	46	151	- 105
1920 .. .. .	59	86	- 27
1921 .. .. .	70	64	+ 6
1922 .. .. .	65	47	+ 18
1923 .. .. .	76	64	+ 12
1924 .. .. .	109	53	+ 56
1925 .. .. .	89	85	+ 4
1926 .. .. .	114	85	+ 29
1927 .. .. .	60	87	- 27
1928 .. .. .	57	87	- 30
<b>Total .. .. .</b>	<b>2,935</b>	<b>3,367</b>	<b>- 432</b>

Coloured persons in Victoria, 1921.

The number of coloured persons in Victoria was ascertained at the census of 1921. Chinese were found to number 4,179. and other coloured persons 1,932—a total of

6,111, as compared with 7,631 at the previous census in 1911. The figures for the different races are given below :—

NUMBER OF PERSONS OF COLOURED RACES (EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOOD ABORIGINES) IN VICTORIA AT THE CENSUS OF 1921.

Race.	Males.		Females.		Total.	
	Full-blood.	Half-caste.	Full-blood.	Half-caste.	Full-blood.	Half-caste.
Asiatic—						
Chinese .. .. .	2,918	515	244	502	3,162	1,017
Hindus .. .. .	431	62	15	50	446	112
Japanese .. .. .	37	12	13	12	50	24
Syrians .. .. .	292	20	240	31	532	51
Cingalese .. .. .	19	9	2	4	21	13
Other .. .. .	55	14	23	9	78	23
African—						
Negroes .. .. .	11	24	..	12	11	36
Other .. .. .	3	3	1	1	4	4
American—						
American Indians .. .. .	1	..	..	3	1	3
Other .. .. .	8	8	1	9	9	17
Polynesians—						
Maoris .. .. .	2	3	1	2	3	5
Other .. .. .	7	9	1	8	8	17
Australian Aborigines (H.C.) .. .. .	..	199	..	243	..	442
Indefinite .. .. .	14	1	7	..	21	1
Total .. .. .	3,798	879	548	886	4,346	1,765

Under the "Commonwealth Naturalization Act No. 11 Naturalization. of 1903," the right to issue certificates of naturalization was taken from the States, and vested in the Commonwealth. This Act came into force on 1st January, 1904. An epitome of its principal provisions is given in the *Year-Book* for 1920-21, page 340.

The number of persons naturalized in Victoria in the year 1928 was 232; in the fifty-eight years, 1871 to 1928 inclusive, it was 16,525.